

Top Takes...

Seeing Red 2005
The Head of a Pin 2004
The Odds of Recovery 2002
Hide and Seek 1996
Rules of the Road 1993
First Comes Love 1991
Sink or Swim 1990
Damned If You Don't 1987
The Ties That Bind 1985
But No One 1982
Gently Down the Stream 1981
I Suggest Mine 1980
Cool Hands, Warm Heart 1979
Scar Tissue 1979
Hot Water 1978

"The Ties That Bind breaks with the usual format of war documentaries."

SU FRIEDRICH

Born: Su Friedrich, December 12, 1954 (New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.).

Directing style: Avant-garde maker of experimental shorts and docudramas; striking black and white cinematography; feminist and lesbian themes; analysis of private rituals and social conventions.

New York filmmaker Su Friedrich studied art and art history at the University of Chicago and Oberlin College before becoming a photographer and writer. After attending New York's Millennium Film Workshop she made her directorial debut with Hot Water (1978), an experiment in sound. She continues to produce 16mm shorts, many of which have received international acclaim. Her movies are notable for their experimental nature, black and white cinematography, feminist and lesbian themes, analysis of the private and intimate, and a depiction of how emotions and rituals function within social convention. Such films include Cool Hands, Warm Heart (1979). Set in a busy outdoor market, it depicts various women on stages performing intimate rituals such as shaving their legs and brushing their hair. Another woman attempts to disrupt their activities, but eventually joins in, as Friedrich portrays the pull of social convention and the herd instinct.

Friedrich's oeuvre often draws on her own life. *The Ties That Bind* (1985) illustrates the life of Friedrich's mother, who lived in Germany during the Nazi regime. In a series of interviews, her mother describes life during this period, and the subsequent relationship she developed with a U.S. soldier who became her

husband. Sink or Swim (1990) describes, through 26 short stories, the childhood events that shaped Friedrich's concepts of parenthood, family, and work, and in particular her difficult relationship with her father. Groundbreaking docudrama Hide and Seek (1996) was nominated for

the Grand Jury Prize at the Sundance Film Festival. It mixes interviews with adult lesbians discussing their teenage years with the tale of a twelve-year-old girl exploring her sexuality in the 1960s, and the sense of alienation she experiences. **ES**